INDEX

VOLUME 16

Administrative Law Administrative Review Council report, 469 judicial review system, rationalisation of, 469 reviewability of Cabinet decisions, 66

Accounting handbook for solicitors, book review, 484

BANKING LAW deposits, security over agency, 371 assignment, 353, 363 bailment, 371 charge, 357, 364, 372 deposit with third party, 372 lien, 360, 365 mortgage, 356, 363, 372 nature of, 351 pledge, 359, 365 set-off, 366 third party security, 371 trust, 370 modern technology, legal problems from bank secrecy, 124 conflict of interest, 124 data protection, 122 electronic funds transfer, 114 extraterritorial application of laws, 126 foreign exchange controls, 124 information storage and use, 120

transmission systems, ownership and use, 125

BOOK REVIEWS, 82, 158, 347, 404, 482

privacy, 120

CENTREPOINT
alternative dispute resolution project, 81
international forum, 81, 157
I.O.S.C.O. Conference, 81, 157
workshops, 81, 157

Company Law and Securities alternate directors, 326 auditors, liability of, 68

contributory negligence, 70

directors

alternate, 326 nominee, 326

directors' duties

adequacy of legislation, 471

Companies Code, s. 556, defences under, 390 debts of insolvent companies, liability for, 330

Senate reference, 329

Senate Select Committee hearings, 471

to creditors, 392

federal regulation of, 1, 85, 148, 162, 270, 329, 350, 409 N.C.S.C.

criticisms of, 270

intervention by, 349

New Zealand discussion paper, 148

nominee directors, 326 share buy-backs, 148

COMPUTER LAW

Australia—U.K. comparison abuse of, 220 consumer protection legislation, 232 criminal sanctions, 220 evidence, effect on laws of, 246 government incentives, 243 insurance, 239 programs, copyright in, 209 semiconductors, copyright in, 216 strict liability for manufacturers, 237 taxation, 242 tortious liability, 236

CONFLICT OF LAWS enforcement of illegal contracts, 155

CONTRACTS

book review, 405 computer contracts, 232 intention to create legal relations comfort letters, 399 privity, 410, 475

COPYRIGHT

Canadian reforms artistic works, public exhibition, 428 collectives, 426 computer programs, 416, 432 Copyright Board, 426 criticisms, 434 definitions, 428 industrial designs, 421 judicial decisions, 430 moral rights, 418 penalties, 429 sound recordings, 427 unlocatable owner, 430 bilateral agreements, 413 Charter of Rights for Creators, 413, 415 computer programs, 209, 416, 432 patents, relationship to, Can., 430 protection, scope of, Can., 433 semiconductors, 216 U.S.—Canadian free trade agreement, 414 unlawful materials, protection of, Can., 431

CREDIT LAW book review, 347

CRIME

criminal fraud—book review, 482

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE

Customs and Excise Amendment (No. 2) Bill, 253 L.R.C. customs and excise reference, 257

EDITORIAL STRUCTURE, 161

ESTOPPEL

elements, 376
reverse, 377
statute, in the face of, 375
fairness approach, 387
legislative construction test, 382
permitted avoidance of provisions, 385
public policy test, 378

INDUSTRIAL LAW AND RELATIONS "industrial matters", 70 industrial tribunals, 73, 149 judicial power industrial tribunals, 73, 149 reinstatement order, 149 reinstatement (Cth) effect of T.C.R. clauses, 152 interstatedness requirement, 152 remedy for disregard of order, 153 T.C.R. clauses, 152 unfair dismissal, 394 assessment of damages, 397, 398 breach of contract, 396 breach of statutory duty, 397 compensation, Vic., 398 "harsh, unjust or unreasonable", 395

INSURANCE

"accident", meaning of, 75
computer industry, 239
"criminal act", 251
employee-employer relationship, 76, 77
exclusion clauses for criminal acts, 251
public policy, importance of, 252
illegal act, effect of connection with, 154
conflict of laws rules, 155
joint insurance, disclosure requirements, 330
marine
implied warranty of lawfulness, 156
third party's right to sue, 475

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
see also—COPYRIGHT
commercial exploitation of personality, book review, 82
design, 422

Interstate Trade Constitution (Cth), s. 92, 270

LEGAL OPINIONS
analysis based on economic theory, 86
application of, 95
evaluation of, 91
purpose, 87

Manufacturing no-fault liability, 409

MEDICINE

entrepreneurial, regulation of, 4 Commonwealth's role, 6 disciplinary powers, 14 establishment controls, 32 financial arrangements, 21 problems, 5 self-regulation, 9 Victorian position, 7

MINING

private royalties
calculation and determination, 49
characterisation of, 52
creation, 48
dealings in, 61
enforcement, 64
nature of, 45

Overseas Trade and Investment anti-dumping legislation, 335 arbitration, 440 Australia as a forum, 465 exclusion agreements, 458 generally, 440

judicial intervention, Aust., 444, 453 U.K., 448

stay of court proceedings, 461 Australia-New Zealand bilateral economic agreement, 350 Australia-New Zealand business law harmonisation, 410 Canada-U.S. free trade agreement, 410 contractual intention, 399 customs

Customs and Excise Amendment (No. 2) Bill, 253 L.R.C. customs and excise reference, 257 proposed amendments, 253 trend in legislative amendments, 337 industry assistance

Commission's review power altered, 337 tariff rates altered, 269 international trade

basic documents—book review, 483 C.M.E.A. General Conditions, 83 letters of comfort, 399 Omnibus Trade Bill, U.S., 350 tariff rates, 269 U.S. sugar policy, Australian action, 410 RESTITUTION book review, 158

RESTRICTIVE TRADE PRACTICES
anti-trust laws, U.S.—E.E.C. comparison
Australia, implications for, 325
enforcement, 291
horizontal arrangements, 310
monopolisation v. abuse of dominant position, 293
policies, 283
restraint of trade v. restriction of competition, 301
vertical restraints, 319
authorisation of, N.Z., 129

Commerce Commission, jurisdiction of, 132 methodology for determinations, 135 public benefit requirement, 138 statutory provisions, 129

collective trade boycotts, 258, 261, 264 purpose requirement, 265 Commerce Act 1986, N.Z., 128 interlocutory applications, approach to, 259 lessening competition, 260 mergers

Ansett-Skywest divestiture, 480 authorisations, 129, 183 Chicago School of Economics approach, 166 "dominance", 177, 410, 480 economists, role of, 479 enforcement, 174, 184 federal inquiry, 349 guidelines, 169, 173 jurisdictional matters, 480 litigation, T.P.C. victory, 410 "market", 480 "public detriment" test, 184 reform proposals, 478 remedies, 479, 480 T.P.C. policy, 2, 173 U.S. approach, 164

U.S. approach, 164
misuse of market power, 2, 78, 79, 479
penalties, factors to be considered, 481
reform proposals, 478
restraint of trade, 263
special tribunal, proposal for, 479
third-line forcing, 259
T.P.A., s. 46, 2, 78, 479
T.P.A., s. 50, 2, 173, 349, 410, 478
T.P.C. 1988-89 programme, 338

SHIPPING

economic loss due to negligence, recovery of, 271 Australian position, 272, 277 cargo consignees, 275 time charterers, 274

Sports Law book review, 404

TAKEOVERS

see also—RESTRICTIVE TRADE PRACTICES acquisition restrictions, avoidance of, 409 federal inquiry, 349 sale of corporate control, 409

TAXATION

business tax review, 2 computer industry, 242 fiscal nullity doctrine, 270 May 1988 Economic Statement, 161, 269, 340 reform, 85 royalties, 47

TRADE PRACTICES

see also—RESTRICTIVE TRADE PRACTICES comparative advertising, 98 advantages of s. 52, 103 burden of proof, 110 common law position, 99 liability under T.P.A., 99 limitation of T.P.A., 107 penalties, 113 remedies, 111 consumer protection computer contracts, 232 "market", 479, 480 misleading or deceptive conduct, 189 commercial negotiations, 191 reliance requirement, 201 self-regulation, T.P.C. paper, 269 T.P.A., s. 52, 100, 189 T.P.C., intervention by, 349

URBAN DEVELOPMENT book review, 348

WORDS AND PHRASES

"accident", 75

"an agreement in writing", 458 "charge", 357 "criminal act", 251

"dominate", 480

"industrial matters", 70

"market", 480 "of no force", 63 "pledge", 359 "public benefit", 138 "the insured", 332

